

(1) Water flows from the bottom of a storage tank at a rate of $r(t) = 200 - 4t$ liters per minute, where $0 \leq t \leq 50$. Find the amount of water that flows from the tank during the first 10 minutes.

$$\begin{aligned} V &= \int_0^{10} 200 - 4t \, dt \\ &= \left[200t - \frac{4}{2} t^2 \right]_0^{10} \\ &= [(200)(10) - 2(10)^2] - [(200)(0) - 2(0)^2] \\ &= \boxed{1800 \text{ L}} \end{aligned}$$

[4]

(2) Determine $\int \frac{(\ln x)^2}{x} dx = I$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Let } u &= \ln(x) \\ du &= \frac{1}{x} dx \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore I &= \int u^2 du \\ &= \frac{u^3}{3} + C \\ &= \boxed{\frac{(\ln(x))^3}{3} + C} \end{aligned}$$

[3]

(3) Determine $\int_0^{\pi} \sec^2(t/4) dt = I$

$$\text{Let } \begin{cases} u = \frac{t}{4} \\ du = \frac{1}{4} dt \end{cases} \left. \begin{array}{l} t=0 \Rightarrow u=0 \\ t=\pi \Rightarrow u = \frac{\pi}{4} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\therefore I = 4 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \sec^2(u) du$$

$$= 4 \left[\tan(u) \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}}$$

$$= 4 \left(\tan\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) - \tan(0) \right)$$

$$= \boxed{4}$$

[4]

(4) Determine $\int x \cos(5x) dx = I$.

$$\text{Let } u = x \quad dv = \cos(5x) dx$$

$$du = dx \quad v = \frac{\sin(5x)}{5}$$

$$I = \int u dv$$

$$= uv - \int v du$$

$$= \frac{x \sin(5x)}{5} - \int \frac{\sin(5x)}{5} dx$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{x \sin(5x)}{5} + \frac{\cos(5x)}{25} + C}$$

[4]