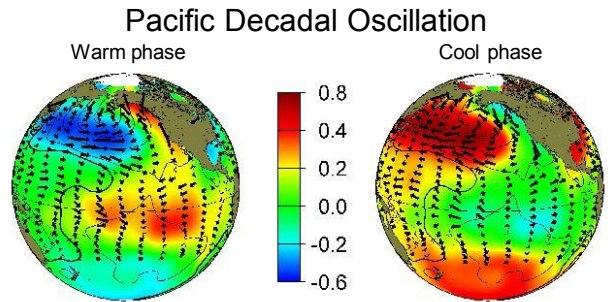
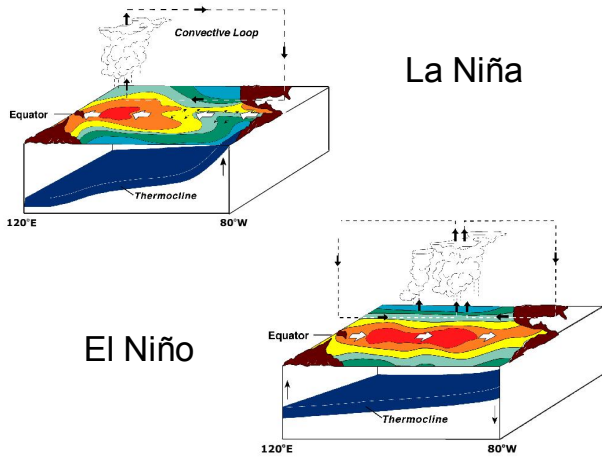
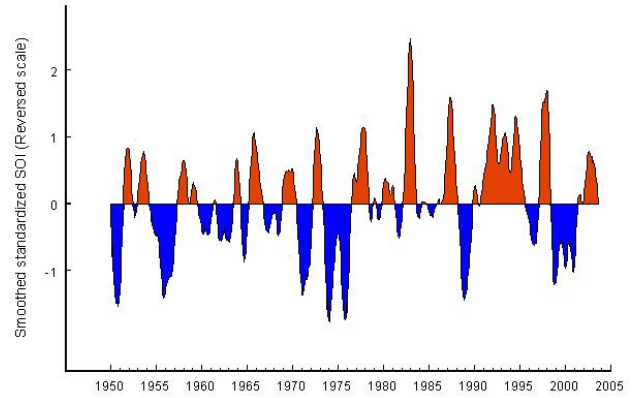
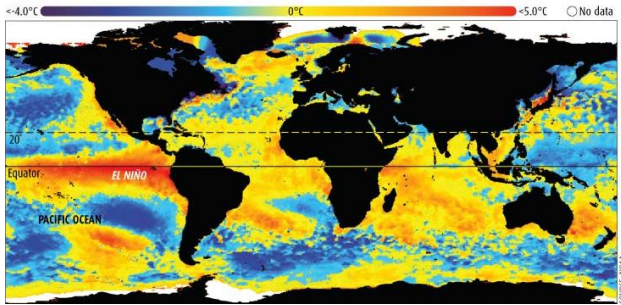
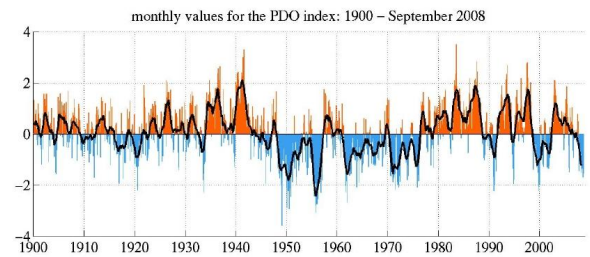
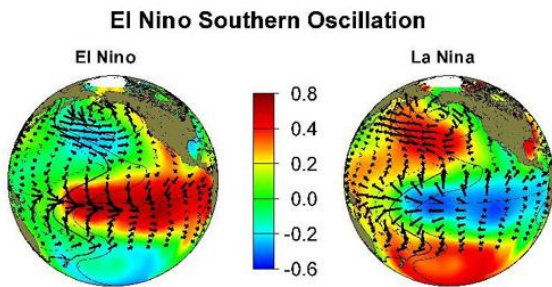


Ocean cycles and climate ENSO, PDO, AMO

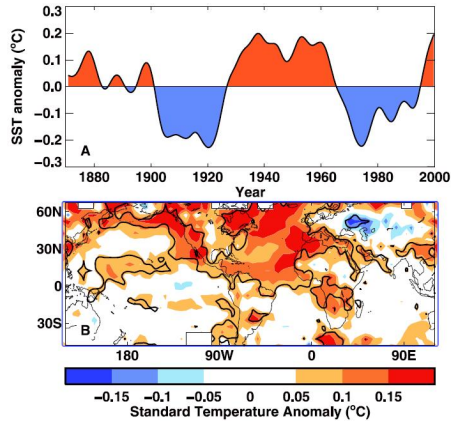


<http://jsao.washington.edu/pdo/>

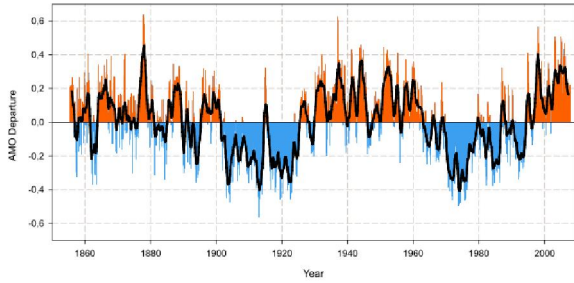


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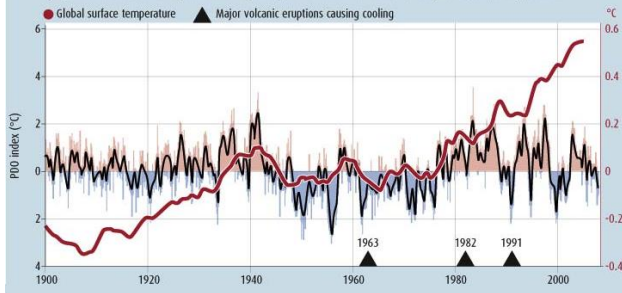
Atlantic multi-decadal oscillation



Monthly values for the AMO index, 1856–2008



The Pacific Decadal Oscillation index – the relative mean surface temperature of the Pacific north of 20° latitude (adjusted to exclude the long-term warming trend). Low values are linked to lower global surface temperatures



From Pearce and LePage, New Scientist, August 2008